(ferroelec. liq.-crystal compn. contq. arom. heterocyclic compds. for

219622-74-9 219622-75-0

RL: DEV (Device component use); USES (Uses)

RL: DEV (Device component use); USES (Uses)

219622-72-7

optical switching device)

219622-71-6

ΤТ

(liq.-crystal mixt.; ferroelec. liq.-crystal compn. contg. arom. heterocyclic compds. for optical switching device)

IT 137530-95-1

RL: DEV (Device component use); USES (Uses)

(ferroelec. liq.-crystal compn. contg. arom. heterocyclic compds. for optical switching device) $\,$

RN 137530-95-1 CAPLUS

CN Octanoic acid, 4-[5-(octyloxy)-2-pyrimidinyl]phenyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

IT 219622-75-0

RL: DEV (Device component use); USES (Uses)

(liq.-crystal mixt.; ferroelec. liq.-crystal compn. contg. arom. heterocyclic compds. for optical switching device)

RN 219622-75-0 CAPLUS

CN [1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-carboxylic acid, 4'-(hexyloxy)-, (2R,3R,6S)-6-

(hexyloxy)tetrahydro-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-pyran-3-yl ester, mixt. with 4-butoxyphenyl 4-(octyloxy)benzoate, 5-heptyl-2-[4-

(heptyloxy) phenyl] pyrimidine, 5-heptyl-2-[4-(nonyloxy) phenyl] pyrimidine,

2-[4-(nonyloxy)phenyl]-5-(octyloxy)pyrimidine, 4-[5-(octyloxy)-2-

pyridinyl]phenyl octanoate, 4-[5-(octyloxy)-2-pyrimidinyl]phenyl

octanoate, 2-(4-octylphenyl)-5-pyrimidinyl octanoate and

2-(4-octylphenyl)-5-pyrimidinyl undecanoate (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

CM 1

CRN 219622-69-2

CMF C29 H44 N2 O2

$$Me-(CH_2)_7$$
 N
 O
 $||$
 $O-C-(CH_2)_9-Me$

CM 2

CRN 150458-45-0

CMF C31 H41 F3 O5

Absolute stereochemistry.

CRN 146886-88-6 CMF C27 H39 N O3

Me (CH₂)
$$_{6}$$
 - C O O (CH₂) $_{7}$ - Me

CM 4

CRN 137530-95-1 CMF C26 H38 N2 O3

Me-
$$(CH_2)_6$$
-C-O

N

O- $(CH_2)_7$ -Me

CM 5

CRN 124255-17-0 CMF C26 H38 N2 O2

Me-
$$(CH_2)_6$$
- C- 0 N N $(CH_2)_7$ - Me

CM 6

CRN 120091-50-1 CMF C27 H42 N2 O2

Me
$$(CH_2)_8 \sim 0$$

N

O $(CH_2)_7 \sim Me$

CRN 57202-40-1 CMF C26 H40 N2 O

Me-
$$(CH_2)_8-0$$
 $(CH_2)_6-Me$

CM 8

CRN 57202-38-7 CMF C24 H36 N2 O

Me -
$$(CH_2)_6$$
 - O $(CH_2)_6$ - Me

CM 9

CRN 52267-53-5 CMF C25 H34 O4

=> d 1-8 all hitstr

L16 ANSWER 1 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS

AN 1998:816657 CAPLUS

DN 130:118347

TI Ferroelectric liquid-crystal composition containing aromatic heterocyclic compounds

IN Shiratori, Nobuyuki; Ushikubo, Kohei; Fukushima, Akiyuki; Matsui, Junko; Yoshizawa, Atsushi

PA Japan Energy K. K., Japan

SO Jpn. Kokai Tokkyo Koho, 17 pp. CODEN: JKXXAF

```
Japanese
LA
     ICM C09K019-34
IC
     ICS G02F001-13
     76-8 (Electric Phenomena)
     Section cross-reference(s): 73, 74
FAN.CNT 1
     PATENT NO.
                      KIND DATE
                                           APPLICATION NO. DATE
                      _ _ _ _
                            _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _
                                            ______
     JP 10338878
                       A2 19981222
                                            JP 1997-163567 19970606
PΤ
PRAI JP 1997-163567
                            19970606
OS
     MARPAT 130:118347
GI
* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY - AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT *
     The compn. contains arom. heterocyclic compds. I, II, III, and IV (R1, 3,
     5 = C1-18 alkyl, alkoxy; R2, 4, 6 = C1-18 alkyl; X1 = O, OCO, OCO2; Rf =
     C1-2 fluoroalkyl; R7 = C3-20 alkyl; R8-10 = H, C1-15 alkyl, C2-15 alkenyl,
     C7-10 aralkyl; X2 = CO2, O, direct bond; X3 = CO2, OCO, CH2O, OCH2,
     C.tplbond.C, direct bond; X4 = CO2, CH2O, O; X5 = O, OCO; A, B = halogen,
     cyano, 6-membered ring compd.; p, q, n=0, 1). An optical switching device contg. the compn. is also claimed. The compn. shows a chiral
     smectic liq.-crystal phase in a wide-temp. range, rapid response, and low
     threshold value voltage.
ST
     ferroelec liq crystal compn optical switch; hetericyclic arom liq crystal
     mixt
IT
     Liquid crystal displays
     Liquid crystal displays
     Optical switches
        (ferroelec. liq.-crystal compn. contq. arom. heterocyclic compds. for
        optical switching device)
ΙT
     Liquid crystals
        (ferroelec.; ferroelec. liq.-crystal compn. contg. arom. heterocyclic
        compds. for optical switching device)
IT
     Ferroelectric materials
        (liq.-crystal; ferroelec. liq.-crystal compn. contg. arom. heterocyclic
        compds. for optical switching device)
     52267-53-5
TΤ
                57202-38-7 57202-40-1 57202-48-9
                                                          57202-52-5
                              58415-90-0
     57202-56-9
                  57202-57-0
                                            58415-91-1
                                                         58415-92-2
                               121640-69-5
138600-53-0
     99895-85-9
                  120091-50-1
                                               124255-17-0
                                                             134199-83-0
                 138600-17-6
     137530-95-1
                                                146886-88-6
     150458-45-0
                  154883-18-8
                                219622-69-2
                                                219622-70-5
                                                              219622-73-8
     219622-76-1
                  219622-81-8 219622-83-0
     RL: DEV (Device component use); USES (Uses)
        (ferroelec. liq.-crystal compn. contg. arom. heterocyclic compds. for
        optical switching device)
     219622-71-6 219622-72-7
IT
                                 219622-74-9 219622-75-0
     RL: DEV (Device component use); USES (Uses)
        (liq.-crystal mixt.; ferroelec. liq.-crystal compn. contg. arom.
        heterocyclic compds. for optical switching device)
IT
     137530-95-1
     RL: DEV (Device component use); USES (Uses)
        (ferroelec. liq.-crystal compn. contg. arom. heterocyclic compds. for
        optical switching device)
RN
     137530-95-1 CAPLUS
CN
     Octanoic acid, 4-[5-(octyloxy)-2-pyrimidinyl]phenyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX
     NAME)
```

DT

Patent

Me (CH₂)
$$_{6}$$
 - C- O N O - (CH₂) $_{7}$ - Me

IT 219622-75-0

RL: DEV (Device component use); USES (Uses)

(liq.-crystal mixt.; ferroelec. liq.-crystal compn. contg. arom. heterocyclic compds. for optical switching device)

219622-75-0 CAPLUS RN

CN [1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-carboxylic acid, 4'-(hexyloxy)-, (2R,3R,6S)-6-(hexyloxy)tetrahydro-2-(trifluoromethyl)-2H-pyran-3-yl ester, mixt. with 4-butoxyphenyl 4-(octyloxy)benzoate, 5-heptyl-2-[4-

(heptyloxy) phenyl] pyrimidine, 5-heptyl-2-[4-(nonyloxy) phenyl] pyrimidine, 2-[4-(nonyloxy)phenyl]-5-(octyloxy)pyrimidine, 4-[5-(octyloxy)-2-

pyridinyl]phenyl octanoate, 4-[5-(octyloxy)-2-pyrimidinyl]phenyl octanoate, 2-(4-octylphenyl)-5-pyrimidinyl octanoate and

2-(4-octylphenyl)-5-pyrimidinyl undecanoate (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

СМ

219622-69-2 CRN CMF C29 H44 N2 O2

СМ 2

150458-45-0 CRN CMF C31 H41 F3 O5

Absolute stereochemistry.

$$F_3C$$
 O O $CH_2)$ 5 Me

3 CM

146886-88-6 CRN CMF C27 H39 N O3

CRN 137530-95-1 CMF C26 H38 N2 O3

Me
$$(CH_2)_6$$
 $C-0$ N $O-(CH_2)_7$ Me

CM 5

CRN 124255-17-0 CMF C26 H38 N2 O2

Me (CH₂)
$$_{6}$$
 - C O (CH₂) $_{7}$ - Me

CM 6

CRN 120091-50-1 CMF C27 H42 N2 O2

Me-
$$(CH_2)_8$$
 - O O^{--} $(CH_2)_7$ - Me

CM 7

CRN 57202-40-1 CMF C26 H40 N2 O

CRN 57202-38-7 CMF C24 H36 N2 O

Me
$$(CH_2)_6 - O$$
 $(CH_2)_6 - Me$

CM 9

CRN 52267-53-5 CMF C25 H34 O4

$$\begin{array}{c|c} O & \\ \hline \\ C-O \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} O & \\ \hline \\ OBu-n \end{array}$$

L16 ANSWER 2 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS

AN 1997:172373 CAPLUS

DN 126:179145

TI Ferroelectric liquid crystal composition containing optically active tetrahydropyran derivatives and liquid crystal devices

IN Namekawa, Masaaki; Ito, Keizo; Nayuki, Shinichi; Takeda, Mitsunori; Murayama, Yoshinobu

PA Kashima Sekyu Kk, Japan

SO Jpn. Kokai Tokkyo Koho, 21 pp.

CODEN: JKXXAF

DT Patent

LA Japanese

IC ICM C09K019-46 ICS G02F001-13

CC 74-13 (Radiation Chemistry, Photochemistry, and Photographic and Other Reprographic Processes)

FAN.CNT 1

PATENT NO. KIND DATE APPLICATION NO. DATE

PI JP 09013036 A2 19970114 JP 1995-165671 19950630

PRAI JP 1995-165671 19950630

OS MARPAT 126:179145

GΙ

Claimed is a ferroelec. liq. crystal compn. contg. (1) an optically active AB tetrahydropyran deriv. of formula R1X1(A-X2)nBX3R (R = Q, Q1; Rf = C1-2 fluoroalkyl; R1 = C3-20 linear or branched alkyl; R2, R3, R4 = H, C1-15 linear or branched alkyl, C2-15 alkenyl, C7-10 aralkyl; X1 = CO2, O2C, O, single bond; X2 = CO2, O2C, CH2O, OCH2, C.tplbond.C, single bond; X3 = CO2, CH2O, O; X4 = O, O2C; * denotes an asym. C atom; A, B = halo, cyano, 6-membered ring-contg. group optionally substituted by fluoroalkyl; \hat{n} = 0,1), (2) at least one 2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)pyrimidine ether deriv. (I; A1 = CkH2k-10, A2 = CmH2m+1; k, m = 1-15) and at least one 2-phenyl-5hydroxypyrimidine ether deriv. I (A1 = CdH2d+1, A2 = OCeH2e+1; d, e = 1-15), (3) at least one 2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)pyrimidine ether deriv. I (A1 = CwH2w+1CO2, A2 = CvH2v+1; v, w = 1-15), (4) at least one compd. selected from 2-(4-biphenylyl) pyrimidine deriv. I (A1 = Q2, A2 = CqH2q+1; p, q = 1-15), 2.5-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl) pyrimidine ester ether deriv. I (A1 = CrH2r+1, A2 = Q3; r, s = 1-15), and 5-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-phenylpyrimidine ether deriv. I (A1 = CtH2t+1, A2 = Q4; t, u = 1-15), and (5) at least one p-alkoxyphenyl p-alkoxybenzoate (II; a, b = 1-15). A liq. crystal device with above ferroelec. liq. crystal compn. placed between a pair of electrodes-attached substrates is claimed. This liq. crystal compn. shows ferroelec. chiral smectic C phase at a broad temp. range and thermal stability and is excellent in responsiveness due to large spontaneous polarization and high speed response and is suitable for display device and electrooptical devices.

ferroelec liq crystal compn; optically active tetrahydropyran; hydroxyphenylpyrimidine ether ferroelec liq crystal compn; phenylhydroxypyrimidine ether ferroelec liq crystal compn; biphenylylpyrimidine ferroelec liq crystal compn; bishydroxyphenylpyrimidine ester ether ferroelec liq crystal; hydroxyphenylphenylpyrimidine ether ferroelec liq crystal compn; alkoxyphenyl alkoxybenzoate ferroelec liq crystal compn; display device liq crystal; electrooptical device liq crystal

IT Liquid crystal displays Liquid crystal displays

Liquid crystal displays

(ferroelec. liq. crystal compn. contg. optically active tetrahydropyran derivs. and liq. crystal devices)

IT Liquid crystals

(ferroelec.; ferroelec. liq. crystal compn. contg. optically active tetrahydropyran derivs. and liq. crystal devices)

IT Ferroelectric materials

```
(liq.-crystal; ferroelec. liq. crystal compn. contg. optically active
        tetrahydropyran derivs. and liq. crystal devices)
     50649-57-5
                  54963-63-2 69723-07-5 92178-46-6 92528-52-4
IT
                   114767-82-7
                                 114767-84-9 114767-87-2
     114415-28-0
                                                             120091-49-8
     120091-50-1
                   121554-40-3
                                 121554-50-5 137530-95-1
     139226-12-3
                   142310-13-2
                                 150458-45-0
                                              158039-95-3
                                                            186090-20-0
     187108-92-5
     RL: TEM (Technical or engineered material use); USES (Uses)
        (component for ferroelec. liq. crystal compn.; ferroelec. liq. crystal
        compn. contg. optically active tetrahydropyran derivs. and liq. crystal
        devices)
ΙT
     150458-78-9
     RL: TEM (Technical or engineered material use); USES (Uses)
        (ferroelec. liq. crystal compn.; ferroelec. liq. crystal compn. contg.
        optically active tetrahydropyran derivs. and liq. crystal devices)
IΤ
     137530-95-1
     RL: TEM (Technical or engineered material use); USES (Uses)
        (component for ferroelec. liq. crystal compn.; ferroelec. liq. crystal
        compn. contg. optically active tetrahydropyran derivs. and liq. crystal
        devices)
     137530-95-1 CAPLUS
RN
     Octanoic acid, 4-[5-(octyloxy)-2-pyrimidinyl]phenyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX
CN
Me-(CH_2)_6
                                O- (CH2)7-Me
L16 ANSWER 3 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
     1992:436722 CAPLUS
AN
DN
     117:36722
     Liquid crystal composition and display device using same
     Yamashita, Masataka; Terada, Masahiro; Mori, Shousei; Katagiri, Kazuharu
ΙN
PΑ
     Canon K. K., Japan
SO
     Eur. Pat. Appl., 124 pp.
     CODEN: EPXXDW
DT
     Patent
LA
     English
IC
     ICM C09K019-34
     ICS C09K019-42; C09K019-46
     74-13 (Radiation Chemistry, Photochemistry, and Photographic and Other
     Reprographic Processes)
     Section cross-reference(s): 75
FAN.CNT 1
     PATENT NO.
                      KIND DATE
                                           APPLICATION NO.
                                                             DATE
     . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
                      _ _ _ _
                                            . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
     EP 458347
                      A2
                            19911127
                                           EP 1991-108436
                                                             19910523
     EP 458347
                      Α3
                          19920506
     EP 458347
                      В1
                            19960911
         R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE
     JP 04213387
                      A2
                            19920804
                                           JP 1991-38652
                                                             19910305
     JP 3005064
                       B2
                            20000131
     AT 142682
                      E
                           19960915
                                           AT 1991-108436
                                                             19910523
     US 5413735
                                           US 1993-130427
                      Α
                           19950509
                                                             19931001
PRAI JP 1990-135881
                      Α
                           19900524
     JP 1991-38652
                      А
                            19910305
```

US 1991-704600

MARPAT 117:36722

0s

GΙ

В1

19910523

Me-
$$(CH_2)_6$$
 - C - O - $(CH_2)_8$ - Me

RN 134200-01-4 CAPLUS

CN Heptanoic acid, 4-[5-(decyloxy)-2-pyrimidinyl]phenyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

L16 ANSWER 4 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS

AN 1992:162649 CAPLUS

DN 116:162649

TI Liquid crystal composition and liquid crystal device containing the same

IN Yamashita, Masataka; Terada, Masahiro; Mori, Shousei; Katagiri, Tazuharu

PA Canon K. K., Japan

SO Eur. Pat. Appl., 162 pp.

CODEN: EPXXDW

DT Patent

LA English

IC ICM C09K019-34

ICS C09K019-42; G02F001-1337

CC 74-13 (Radiation Chemistry, Photochemistry, and Photographic and Other Reprographic Processes)

FAN.CNT 1

111110111 1										
	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE					
ΡI	EP 440136	A2	19910807	EP 1991-101076	19910128					
	EP 440136	A3	19920318							
	EP 440136	B1	19970402							
	R: AT, BE,	CH, DE	, DK, ES, FR,	GB, GR, IT, LI, LU	, NL, SE					
	JP 03221589	A2	19910930	JP 1990-19883	19900129					
	JP 2974353	B2	19991110							
	US 5391318	A	19950221	US 1991-645720	19910125					
	AT 151104	E	19970415	AT 1991-101076	19910128					
PRAI	JP 1990-19883		19900129							
OS	MARPAT 116:16264	19								
O.T.										

GΙ

$$R^1Z^1$$
 O_2CR^2

AB A liq. crystal compn. having a chiral smectic phase is described comprising .gtoreq.1 liq. crystal compds. from I [R1, R2 = alkyl; Z1 = bond, O, O2C, CO2; X1 = halogen]. A display device contg. the liq. crystal is also claimed. The compn. has improved elec. properties and can be used for display devices or optical shutter.

```
ST
     liq crystal display optical shutter
ΙT
     Optical imaging devices
         (electro-, liq.-crystal, chiral smectic compds.)
                   51518-75-3
IT
     51462-27-2
                                57202-40-1
                                            57202-48-9
                                                           57202-49-0
     57202-50-3
                   57202-51-4
                                57202-52-5
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                                                           57202-60-5
     57202-61-6
                   58415-74-0
                                58415-91-1
                                            58415-92-2
                                                           113701-89-6
     116504-86-0
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                                  116528-87-1
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                                  120675-49-2
                                                 121554-34-5
                                                                121639-95-0
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                                  127162-41-8
                                                 127345-39-5
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                    127427-84-3
                                  127427-86-5
                                                 127484-75-7
                                                                127567-01-5
     127567-02-6
                                  127567-08-2
                    127567-05-9
                                                 127756-10-9
                                                                129470-93-5
                                  132419-45-5
     130600-62-3
                   131582-72-4
                                                 134199-83-0
                                                               134199-85-2
     134199-86-3
                   134199-90-9
                                  134199-92-1
                                                 134199-99-8
     134200-03-6
                   134200-06-9
                                  138033-93-9
                                                 138033-94-0
                                                               138033-95-1
     138033-96-2
                    138033-97-3
                                  138033-98-4
                                                 138033-99-5
                                                               138034-00-1
     138034-01-2
                    138034-02-3
                                  138034-03-4
                                                 138034-04-5
                                                               138034-05-6
                                                                138034-10-3
     138034-06-7
                    138034-07-8
                                  138034-08-9
                                                 138034-09-0
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                                  138034-13-6
                                                 138034-14-7
                                                                138034-15-8
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                                                 138034-19-2
                                                               138034-20-5
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                   138034-22-7
                                  138034-23-8
                                                 138034-24-9
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                   138034-27-2
                                  138034-28-3
                                                 138034-29-4
                                                                138034-30-7
     138034-31-8
                    138034-32-9
                                                 138034-34-1
                                  138034-33-0
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                    138034-37-4
                                  138034-38-5
                                                 138034-39-6
                                                                138034-40-9
     138034-41-0
                   138034-42-1
                                  138034-43-2
                                                 138034-44-3
                                                               138034-45-4
     138073-10-6
     RL: USES (Uses)
        (liq.-crystal compn. contg., chiral smectic)
ΙT
     134199-86-3
     RL: USES (Uses)
        (liq.-crystal compn. contg., chiral smectic)
RN
     134199-86-3 CAPLUS
     Octanoic acid, 4-[5-(nonyloxy)-2-pyrimidinyl]phenyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX
CN
     NAME)
                                 ^{\rm O-} (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>8</sub>^{\rm -} Me
L16 ANSWER 5 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
AN
     1991:667075 CAPLUS
DN
     115:267075
     Geminal dimethylalkyl compounds and liquid-crystal mixtures and
     electrooptical devices containing them
IN
     Illian, Gerhard; Mueller, Ingrid; Harada, Takamasa
     Hoechst A.-G., Germany
PΑ
SO
     Ger. Offen., 18 pp.
     CODEN: GWXXBX
DT
     Patent
```

ICS C07D239-38; C07D239-26; C07D405-12; C07D285-12; C07D417-12; C07D401-12; C07D237-08; C07D241-12; C07C069-92; C09K019-06;

74-13 (Radiation Chemistry, Photochemistry, and Photographic and Other

C07D239-24, C07D303-02, C07D317-10, C07D307-04, C07D307-26

LA

IC.

ICA

FAN.CNT 1

German

ICM C07D239-34

C07D237-10

Reprographic Processes)

C07D237-10; C07D241-14; C07D403-12

Section cross-reference(s): 73, 75

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PATENT NO.
                    KIND DATE
                                        APPLICATION NO. DATE
                                         -----
     _____
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                                                         _____
     DE 4003012
PΙ
                     A1
                           19910808
                                         DE 1990-4003012
                                                          19900202
                                         CA 1991-2075198
     CA 2075198
                     AA
                           19910803
                                                          19910124
     WO 9111441
                     A1 19910808
                                        WO 1991-EP129
                                                          19910124
        W: CA, JP, KR, NO, US
        RW: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LU, NL, SE
     EP 513069
                     A1 19921119 EP 1991-902950 19910124
        R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE
     JP 05504349 T2 19930708
                                       JP 1991-503083
                                                          19910124
     JP 2995089
                      B2
                           19991227
     US 5366657
                          19941122
                                         US 1992-915687
                     A
                                                          19920724
     NO 9202978
                     A
                          19920728
                                         NO 1992-2978
                                                          19920728
PRAI DE 1990-4003012
                          19900202
     WO 1991-EP129
                           19910124
     MARPAT 115:267075
AΒ
     The compds. have the general formula R1A1(M1)k(A2)l(M2)m(A3)nGC(Me)2R6,
     where R1 = C2-16 alkyl or alkenyl; A1-3 = 1,4-phenylene,
     1,4-cyclohexylene, or pyrimidin-2,5-diyl; M1,M2 = COO or OCO; G = C1-16
     alkylene; k,l,m,n=0 or 1; and R6=linear C1-10 alkyl.
     geminal dimethylalkyl compd liq crystal mixt; methylalkyl compd liq
ST
     crystal; display liq crystal geminal dimethylalkyl compd
ΙT
     Liquid crystals
        (geminal dimethylalkyl compds.)
ΙT
     Optical imaging devices
        (electro-, liq.-crystal, geminal dimethylalkyl compds. for)
IΤ
     Optical instruments
        (electro-, switches, liq.-crystal, geminal dimethylalkyl compds. for)
     137530-97-3
                 137530-99-5
     RL: MSC (Miscellaneous)
        (liq. crystal, for electrooptical display and switching devices)
     57202-21-8 57202-50-3 57202-52-5 113844-49-8 113844-51-2
ΙT
     114415-28-0
                114767-84-9
                              118808-38-1 119388-64-6 120091-49-8
     121083-89-4
                  121083-95-2
                               121084-01-3 137489-04-4 137489-05-5
     137489-06-6
     RL: USES (Uses)
        (liq.-crystal mixts. contg., for display and switching devices)
TТ
     137488-81-4
     RL: USES (Uses)
        (liq.-crystal mixts. contg., for electrooptical display and switching
       devices)
IT
     137488-69-8P
                   137488-70-1P
                                 137488-71-2P
                                                137488-72-3P
                                                              137488-73-4P
     137488-74-5P
                   137488-75-6P
                                 137488-76-7P
                                                137488-77-8P
                                                              137488-78-9P
     137488-79-0P 137488-80-3P
                                                137488-82-5P
                                 137488-81-4P
                                                              137488-83-6P
     137488-84-7P 137488-85-8P
                                 137488-86-9P
                                              137488-87-0P 137488-88-1P
     137488-89-2P 137488-90-5P
                                 137488-91-6P
                                               137488-92-7P 137488-93-8P
     137488-94-9P
                   137488-95-0P
                                 137488-96-1P
                                               137488-97-2P
                                                              137488-98-3P
     137488-99-4P
                   137489-00-0P
                                 137489-01-1P
                                                137489-02-2P
                                                              137489-03-3P
    RL: PREP (Preparation)
       (prepn. of, for liq.-crystal mixts. and display devices)
IT
    137530-97-3
    RL: MSC (Miscellaneous)
        (liq. crystal, for electrooptical display and switching devices)
     137530-97-3 CAPLUS
CN
    Cyclohexanecarboxylic acid, 4-(decyloxy)-, 4-[(5,5-
    dimethylnonyl)oxy]phenyl ester, mixt. with 2-(4-butoxyphenyl)-5-
     (octyloxy)pyrimidine, 2-[4-(decyloxy)phenyl]-5-(octyloxy)pyrimidine,
    2-[4-(dodecyloxy)phenyl]-5-(octyloxy)pyrimidine, trans-4-(5-dodecyl-2-
    pyrimidinyl)phenyl 4-pentylcyclohexanecarboxylate, 2-[4-(hexyloxy)phenyl]-
     5-(octyloxy)pyrimidine, 5-(octyloxy)-2-[4-(octyloxy)phenyl]pyrimidine and
    4-[5-(octyloxy)-2-pyrimidinyl]phenyl octanoate (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
```

CRN 137530-96-2 CMF C34 H58 O4

CM 2

CRN 137530-95-1 CMF C26 H38 N2 O3

CM 3

CRN 121083-95-2 CMF C34 H52 N2 O2

Relative stereochemistry.

Me
$$(CH_2)_{11}$$
 N $(CH_2)_4$ Me

CM 4

CRN 121083-89-4 CMF C22 H32 N2 O2

$$Me^{-(CH_2)}7^{-O}$$

N

OBu-n

CM 5

CRN 120091-51-2 CMF C30 H48 N2 O2

CM 6

CRN 120091-49-8 CMF C24 H36 N2 O2

$$\begin{array}{c|c} N & & \\ \hline \text{Me}^- (\text{CH}_2)_7 - \text{O} & N \\ \end{array}$$

CM 7

CRN 114767-84-9 CMF C26 H40 N2 O2

CM 8

CRN 114415-28-0 CMF C28 H44 N2 O2

$$Me-(CH_2)_9-O$$
 N
 $O-(CH_2)_7-Me$

L16 ANSWER 6 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS

AN 1991:482783 CAPLUS

DN 115:82783

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{TI}}$ Mesomorphic compounds and liquid-crystal compositions and devices containing them

IN Mori, Shosei; Takiguchi, Takao; Iwaki, Takashi; Yamada, Yoko; Togano, Takeshi; Yamashita, Masataka; Terada, Masahiro; Katagiri, Kazuharu

PA Canon K. K., Japan

SO Eur. Pat. Appl., 194 pp.

```
CODEN: EPXXDW
DT
     Patent
LA
     English
     ICM C07D239-26
TC
     ICS C07D239-34; C09K019-34; C09K019-42
CC
     75-11 (Crystallography and Liquid Crystals)
     Section cross-reference(s): 74
FAN.CNT 1
     PATENT NO.
                     KIND DATE
                                          APPLICATION NO. DATE
                     - - - -
     EP 401522
PΤ
                           19901212
                                          EP 1990-108594
                      Α1
                                                           19900507
     EP 401522
                     В1
                          19951206
        R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE
     JP 03072466
                    A2 19910327
                                          JP 1990-16557
                                                           19900126
     CA 2016106
                      AA
                           19901108
                                          CA 1990-2016106 19900504
     AU 9054775
                      A1
                           19901108
                                          AU 1990-54775
                                                           19900507
    AU 624239
                      B2
                           19920604
    NO 9002017
                          19901109
                     А
                                          NO 1990-2017
                                                           19900507
     NO 179408
                     В
                          19960624
                     C
    NO 179408
                          19961002
     AT 131160
                      Ε
                           19951215
                                          AT 1990-108594
                                                           19900507
     US 5250219
                      Α
                           19931005
                                          US 1992-863325
                                                           19920402
PRAI JP 1989-115682
                           19890508
    JP 1990-16557
                           19900126
     US 1990-518941
                           19900504
OS
    MARPAT 115:82783
GT
```

```
AB
    The mesomorphic compds. have the general formula I, where R1, R2 = C1-16
    alkyl which may have a substituent; Y1 = COO, OCO, CH2O, or OCH2; Z1 =
    single bond, O, COO, OCO, or OCOO; and X = halogen, CN, or Me.
ST
    mesomorphic compd liq crystal compn device
IT
    Liquid crystals
        (phenylpyrimidine derivs.)
TT
    Optical imaging devices
        (electro-, liq.-crystal, phenylpyrimidine derivs. for)
    134206-91-0 134226-93-0 134264-50-9
TT
    RL: PRP (Properties)
        (liq. crystal, for display devices)
IT
    51462-26-1
                 51462-27-2 51518-75-3
                                           57202-23-0
                                                        57202-30-9
    57202-32-1
                 57202-37-6
                              57202-39-8
                                           57202-48-9
                                                        57202-49-0
    57202-50-3
                 57202-51-4
                              57202-52-5
                                           57202-53-6
                                                        57202-56-9
    57202~58-1
                 57202-60-5
                             57202-62-7
                                           58415-74-0
                                                        58415-76-2
    58415-91-1
                 58415-92-2
                              80883-64-3
                                          96757-95-8
                                                       99895-85-9
    108409-94-5
                  108572-55-0
                                113722-79-5
                                              114415-26-8
                                                            114767-88-3
    116504-85-9
                  116504-92-8
                                116504-97-3
                                              116528-86-0
                                                            116528-87-1
    116528-94-0
                  116528-96-2
                                116529-02-3
                                              116529-05-6
                                                            116692-13-8
    117503-17-0
                 117503-41-0
                                117794-22-6
                                              118642-51-6
                                                            121214-92-4
    121554-41-4
                 121639-79-0
                               121639-93-8
                                            121639-94-9
                                                            121639-95-0
    121640-01-5
                  121640-73-1
                                121640-76-4
                                              124569-13-7
                                                            127427-84-3
    127484-75-7
                                              131500-99-7
                  129470-93-5
                                130600-62-3
                                                            132419-43-3
    132419-44-4
                  132419-45-5
                                134198-72-4
                                              134198-74-6
                                                            134198-75-7
    134198-76-8
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                                134198-78-0
                                              134198-80-4
                                                            134198-81-5
    134198-82-6 134198-83-7
                              134198-84-8
                                              134198-85-9
                                                            134198-86-0
    134198-87-1 134198-88-2 134198-89-3 134198-90-6 134198-91-7
```

```
134198-92-8
             134198-93-9
                            134198-94-0
                                          134198-95-1
                                                        134198-96-2
                                                        134199-01-2
134198-97-3
             134198-98-4
                            134198-99-5
                                          134199-00-1
                                          134199-05-6
                                                        134199-06-7
             134199-03-4
                            134199-04-5
134199-02-3
                                          134199-10-3
                                                         134199-11-4
134199-07-8
              134199-08-9
                            134199-09-0
                                                        134199-16-9
134199-12-5
              134199-13-6
                            134199-14-7
                                          134199-15-8
             134199-18-1
134199-17-0
                            134199-19-2
                                          134199-20-5
                                                        134199-21-6
134199-22-7
             134199-23-8
                            134199-24-9
                                         134199-25-0
                                                        134199-26-1
134199-27-2
             134199-28-3
                            134199-29-4
                                          134199-30-7
                                                        134199-31-8
                                          134199-35-2
                                                        134199-36-3
134199-32-9
             134199-33-0
                            134199-34-1
134199-37-4
             134199-38-5
                            134199-39-6
                                          134199-40-9
                                                        134199-41-0
134199-42-1
              134199-43-2
                            134199-44-3
                                          134199-45-4
                                                        134199-46-5
                                                        134199-51-2
                            134199-49-8
                                          134199-50-1
134199-47-6
              134199-48-7
             134199-53-4
                            134199-54-5
                                          134199-55-6
                                                        134199-56-7
134199-52-3
                                          134199-60-3
                                                        134199-61-4
134199-57-8
             134199-58-9
                            134199-59-0
134199-62-5
             134199-63-6
                            134199-64-7
                                          134199-65-8
                                                        134199-66-9
                            134199-69-2
                                          134199-70-5
                                                        134199-71-6
134199-67-0
             134199-68-1
                                                         134199-76-1
134199-72-7
              134199-73-8
                            134199-74-9
                                          134199-75-0
134199-78-3
              134199-80-7
                            134199-81-8
                                          134199-83-0
                                                         134199-84-1
134199-85-2 134199-86-3 134199-87-4 134199-88-5
                                                        134199-93-2
134199-89-6
             134199-90-9
                            134199-91-0
                                          134199-92-1
             134199-95-4
                            134199-96-5
                                          134199-97-6
                                                        134199-98-7
134199-94-3
134199-99-8
             134200-00-3 134200-01-4
                                        134200-02-5
                           134200-05-8
                                          134200-06-9
                                                         134200-07-0
134200-03-6
             134200-04-7
              134216-10-7
134216-09-4
                            134216-11-8
                                          134216-12-9
                                                         134216-13-0
                                                        135266-48-7
134216-14-1
             134216-15-2
                            134216-16-3
                                          134216-17-4
RL: PRP (Properties)
   (liq.-crystal compns. contg.)
127427-69-4P
              134198-73-5P
                             134198-79-1P
                                             134199-77-2P
                                                            134288-65-6P
RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
   (prepn. of, for liq.-crystal compns. and devices)
134199-86-3 134200-01-4
RL: PRP (Properties)
   (liq.-crystal compns. contg.)
134199-86-3 CAPLUS
Octanoic acid, 4-[5-(nonyloxy)-2-pyrimidinyl]phenyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX
```

Me- (CH₂)
$$_{6}$$
 - C- O N O- (CH₂) $_{8}$ - Me

TT

IT

RN

CN

NAME)

RN 134200-01-4 CAPLUS
CN Heptanoic acid, 4-[5-(decyloxy)-2-pyrimidinyl]phenyl ester (9CI) (CA
INDEX NAME)

Me:
$$(CH_2)_5 - C - O$$

N

O (CH₂) 9 - Me

```
L16 ANSWER 7 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
AN 1991:482387 CAPLUS
DN 115:82387
TI Ferroelectric liquid crystal composition
```

IN Takiguchi, Takao; Yamada, Yoko; Tokano, Goji; Mori, Yoshimasa; Iwaki, Takashi

```
PΑ
     Canon K. K., Japan
     Jpn. Kokai Tokkyo Koho, 33 pp.
     CODEN: JKXXAF
DT
     Patent
     Japanese
LA
IC
     ICM C09K019-34
     ICS C07C069-92; C09K019-20; C09K019-46
    C07D213-30; C07D213-55; C07D213-79; C07D213-80; C07D239-26; C07D239-28;
     C07D239-34; C07D271-10; C07D285-12; C07D333-00; G02F001-13
     74-13 (Radiation Chemistry, Photochemistry, and Photographic and Other
     Reprographic Processes)
FAN.CNT 1
                                              APPLICATION NO. DATE
     PATENT NO.
                       KIND DATE
     JP 02272088
                        A2
                              19901106
                                               JP 1989-95019
                                                                 19890414
PΙ
PRAI JP 1989-95019
                              19890414
     MARPAT 115:82387
GΙ
                                                II
AB
     The title compn. contains .gtoreq.1 compd. R1X1AYA'X2R2 (I) (R1, R2 =
     short response time. Pyrimidine deriv. II is an example of I. ferroelec liq crystal compn pyridine; benzene deriv liq crystal compn
ST
TΤ
     Optical imaging devices
        (electro-, ferroelec. liq. crystal compns. contg. pyrimidine and
```

```
C1-16 \text{ alkyl}; X1 = a \text{ single bond, 0; } X2 = a \text{ single bond, 0, OCO, CO2, OCO,}
     CO; A = cis-1, 4-cyclohexylene; Y = CO2, OCO, CH2O, OCH2; A' = A1, A1A2;
     A1, A2 = Q1, Q2, etc.). Display devices contg. the title compn. have a
        benzene derivs. for)
IT
     80883-64-3
                  96757-95-8
                             108409-94-5 108572-55-0 108572-57-2
     113722-79-5
                  116504-85-9
                                 116504-97-3
                                               116529-02-3
                                                            116692-13-8
     117503-17-0
                   117794-22-6
                                 117809-53-7
                                               121083-94-1
                                                              121083-95-2
     121214-86-6
                  121214-92-4
                                 121639-79-0
                                               121639-93-8
                                                             121639-94-9
     126492-36-2
                 127344-74-5
                                127427-69-4
                                               127484-75-7
                                                             127863-19-8
     129412-05-1
                  135350-62-8
                                 135350-63-9
                                              135350-64-0
                                                             135350-65-1
     135350-66-2
                  135350-67-3
                                 135350-68-4
                                               135350-69-5
                                                             135350-70-8
                                               135350-74-2
     135350-71-9
                  135350-72-0
                                 135350-73-1
                                                             135350-75-3
     135350-76-4
                   135350-77-5
                                 135350-78-6
                                               135350-79-7
                                                             135350-80-0
     135350-81-1
                  135350-82-2
                                 135350-83-3
                                               135350~84-4
                                                             135377-55-8
     135377-56-9
                  135377-57-0
     RL: USES (Uses)
        (liq. crystal compns. contg., for display device)
                  135350-86-6 135350-87-7 135350-88-8 135377-58-1
IT
     135350-85-5
     RL: TEM (Technical or engineered material use); USES (Uses)
        (liq. crystal compns. contg., for display devices)
TT
     75941-74-1P 121083-94-1P 127427-69-4P
     RL: PREP (Preparation)
        (prepn. of, as liq. crystal for display device)
IT
     67589-84-8, cis-4-Pentylcyclohexanecarboxylic acid
                                                          75941-33-2
     102408-52-6 122318-27-8
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (reaction of, in prepn. of liq. crystal)
```

```
IΤ
     135377-58-1
```

RL: TEM (Technical or engineered material use); USES (Uses) (liq. crystal compns. contg., for display devices)

RN135377-58-1 CAPLUS

CN Cyclohexanecarboxylic acid, 4-hexyl-, 4-[5-(pentyloxy)-2pyrimidinyl]phenyl ester, trans- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

Me (CH2)
$$_4$$
 O N O (CH2) $_5$ Me

```
L16 ANSWER 8 OF 8 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
```

AN 1991:92044 CAPLUS

DN114:92044

ТΤ Ferroelectric liquid crystal mixture for electrooptical device

Duebal, Hans Rolf; Escher, Claus; Harada, Takamasa; Hemmerling, Wolfgang; Illian, Gerhard; Mueller, Ingrid; Murakami, Mikio; Ohlendorf, Dieter; Wingen, Rainer IN

Hoechst A.-G., Germany PΑ

Ger. Offen., 24 pp. SO CODEN: GWXXBX

DTPatent

LA German

IC

ICM C09K019-06 ICS C09K019-58; G02F001-13; G02F001-137

ICA C09K019-34; C09K019-20; C07D239-34; C07D239-26; C07C069-96

74-13 (Radiation Chemistry, Photochemistry, and Photographic and Other Reprographic Processes)

Section cross-reference(s): 25, 28, 75, 76

FAN.CNT 1

L MIA	CIVI	1														
	PAT	PATENT NO.				ND	DATE			AP	PLI	CATIO	I NC	NO.	DATE	
																-
PΙ				Α	1	1990	0927		DE	19	39-39	909:	356	19890322	2	
				AA		19900923			CA 1990-2049314					19900321		
	WO	9011336			Α	1	1990	1004		WO	19	90-E	P45	8	19900323	1
		W :	CA,	JP,	KR,	NO	, US									
		RW:	AT,	BE,	CH,	DE,	, DK,	ES,	FR,	GB,	IT,	LU,	NL	, SE		
	EP 464072				Α	1	1992	0108		EP	19	90-90	048	15	19900323	1
	EΡ	464072			В	1	19940615									
		R:	AT,	BE,	CH,	DE	, FR,	GB,	ΙT,	LΙ,	NL,	SE				
	JР	04503826 2836955 9103675			T2		1992	0709		JP	1990-504910			19900321		
	JP				B.	2	1998	1214								
	NO				Α		1991	1115		NO	199	91-36	675		19910918	8
	US	52864	109		Α		1994	0215		US	S 199	991-768561	51	19911106	5	
PRAI	DE	DE 1989-3909356					1989	0322								
WO 1990-EP458							1990	0321								
OS	MAR	PAT :	114:5	92044	ļ											

GΙ

The title liq. crystal mixt. comprising a component A, contg. .gtoreq.2 AB 5-alkoxy-2-(alkoxyphenyl)pyrimidines and optionally .gtoreq.1 cyclohexanecarboxylic ester, alkenyloxyphenylpyrimidine, and/or alkylpyrimidinealkoxyphenyl, and a component B, comprising .gtoreq.1 optically active ester of an .alpha.-chlorocarboxylic acid and a phenol deriv., N-acylproline, 1,3-dioxolan-4-carboxylic acid, or oxiran-2-carboxylic acid, also contains I, II, III, IV, and/or V, where k = 6-14; 1 = 2-14; m = 5-14; p = 7-14; r = 4-14; s, t = 6-14; R2 = C1-12alkyl or alkenyl in which 1 or 2 nonadjacent CH2 groups may be replaced by O and/or S; Y = F, Cl, Br, CN, or CF3; and R1 = branched C1-9 alkyl, benzyl, or Ph. liq crystal mixt carboxylic acid ester; ferroelec liq crystal mixt ST IT Optical imaging devices (electro-, liq.-crystal, carboxylic acid esters for)

IT Liquid crystals

(ferroelec., alignment-controlling coatings for, cyclohexylidene group-contg. cardo polymers in)

IT Ferroelectric substances

(liq.-crystal, alignment-controlling coatings for, cyclohexylidene group-contg. cardo polymers in)

IT 38444-15-4 57202-52-5 58415-91-1 112931-55-2 114415-28-0 120091-49-8 114767-84-9 120091-51-2 121083-89-4 121083-93-0 121154-48-1 129470-93-5 131582-72-4 131610-40-7 131610-41-8 131610-42-9 131610-43-0 RL: USES (Uses)

(liq. crystal compn. contg., for display device)

IT 131500-95-3 131500-96-4 131500-97-5 131501-00-3 131540-92-6 131540-93-7 131562-24-8 131582-73-5 131614-62-5 **131914-92-6** 132177-25-4

RL: TEM (Technical or engineered material use); USES (Uses) (liq. crystal compn., for display device)

IT 131914-92-6

RL: TEM (Technical or engineered material use); USES (Uses) (liq. crystal compn., for display device)

RN 131914-92-6 CAPLUS

CN Cyclohexanecarboxylic acid, 4-pentyl-, 4-(5-decyl-2-pyrimidinyl)phenyl ester, trans-, mixt. with 2-(4-butoxyphenyl)-5-(octyloxy)pyrimidine, 2-[4-(decyloxy)phenyl]-5-(octyloxy)pyrimidine, 2-[4-(hexyloxy)phenyl]-5-(octyloxy)pyrimidine, 5-(octyloxy)-2-[4-(octyloxy)phenyl]pyrimidine and

4-[5-(octyloxy)-2-pyrimidinyl]phenyl decanoate (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

CM 1

CRN 131914-91-5 CMF C28 H42 N2 O3

Mer-
$$(CH_2)_8$$
 C O N O- $(CH_2)_7$ Me

CM 2

CRN 121083-93-0 CMF C32 H48 N2 O2

Relative stereochemistry.

CM 3

CRN 121083-89-4 CMF C22 H32 N2 O2

$$Me^{-(CH_2)}7^{-O}$$

N

OBu-n

CM 4

CRN 120091-49-8 CMF C24 H36 N2 O2

Me
$$^{-}$$
 (CH₂) $^{-}$ O $^{-}$ (CH₂) $^{-}$ Me

CRN 114767-84-9 CMF C26 H40 N2 O2

$$\begin{array}{c|c} N \\ \text{Me} & (\text{CH}_2)_7 - \text{O} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} N \\ N \\ \text{O} & (\text{CH}_2)_7 - \text{Me} \end{array}$$

CM 6

CRN 114415-28-0 CMF C28 H44 N2 O2

$$Me-(CH_2)_9-O$$
 N
 $O-(CH_2)_7-Me$

-continued

$$C_8H_{17}CO$$
 $C_{10}H_{21}$

3.00 g (9.60 m mole) of 2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-5-decylpyrimidine, 1.70 ml (9.74 m mole) of nonanic acid and 100 ml of methylene chloride were mixed together in a 10 flask having an internal volume of 300 ml. While stirring the mixture at room temperature, 2.00 g (9.69 m mole) of N, N'-dicyclohexylcarbodiimide and 0.17 g of 4-pyrrolidinopyridine were sequentially added to the mixture.

The mixture was then stirred for 4 hours at the room temperature so that N, N'-dicyclohexylurea was precipitated. The precipitate was then removed by filtration. The filtered liquid was dried and solidified under a reduced pressure and the residue was refined with silica gel column chromatography using toluene as an eluate. The product was then re-crystallized by an acetonemethanol mixture solvent, whereby 3.78 g of 2-(4-nonanoyloxyphenyl)-5-decylpyrimidine was obtained 25 (yield 87.0%).

Phase transition temperature (°C.)

Cryst.
$$53$$
 SmC 70 Iso. 30

Illustrative examples of the liquid crystal compound 35 having the general formula (I) are shown below.

$$C_6H_{13} - \left(\begin{array}{c} N \\ \\ N \\ \end{array} \right) - \left(\begin{array}{c} OC - C_8H_{17} \\ \\ O \end{array} \right)$$
 40

$$C_6H_{13} \longrightarrow \bigcirc \begin{matrix} N \\ \\ N \end{matrix} \longrightarrow \bigcirc \begin{matrix} OC - C_{10}H_{21} \end{matrix} \qquad \qquad 45$$

$$C_7H_{15}$$

$$C_7H_{15}$$

$$C_8H_{17}$$

$$C_8H_{17}$$

$$C_8H_{17}$$

$$C_{7H_{15}} \leftarrow \left(\bigcup_{N}^{N} \right) - \left(\bigcup_{O}^{C_{10}H_{21}} \right)$$
 55

$$C_8H_{17}$$
 C_6H_{13} C_6H_{13}

$$C_{gH_{17}} - \left(\begin{array}{c} N \\ \\ N \end{array} \right) - \left(\begin{array}{c} C_{gH_{17}} \\ O \end{array} \right) - \left(\begin{array}{c} C_{gH_{17}} \\ O \end{array} \right)$$

$$C_8H_{17} \longrightarrow C_9H_{19}$$
OC - C₉H₁₉

$$C_8H_{17} \longrightarrow C_{10}H_{21}$$

$$C_8H_{17} \longrightarrow C_{10}C_{10}H_{21}$$

$$C_8H_{17} \longrightarrow C_{10}C_{10}H_{21}$$

$$C_8H_{17}$$
 \longrightarrow $C_{12H_{25}}$ $OC - C_{12H_{25}}$

$$C_9H_{19} - \left(\begin{array}{c} N \\ \\ N \end{array} \right) - \left(\begin{array}{c} C_9C - C_6H_{13} \\ \\ O \end{array} \right)$$

$$C_9H_{19} \longrightarrow C_7H_{15}$$

$$OC - C_7H_{15}$$

$$OC - C_7H_{15}$$

$$C_9H_{19} - \left(\begin{array}{c} N \\ \\ N \end{array} \right) - \left(\begin{array}{c} C_8H_{17} \\ \\ 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$C_9H_{19} - \left(\begin{array}{c} N \\ \\ \\ N \end{array} \right) - \left(\begin{array}{c} OC - C_9H_{19} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right)$$

$$C_9H_{19} \longrightarrow OC - C_{12}H_{25}$$

$$OC - C_{12}H_{25}$$

$$C_{10}H_{21} - \left\langle \begin{array}{c} N \\ \\ N \\ \\ O \end{array} \right\rangle - \left\langle \begin{array}{c} C - C_3H_7 \\ \\ O \end{array} \right\rangle$$

$$C_{10}H_{21} - \left\langle \begin{array}{c} N \\ \\ N \\ \\ O \end{array} \right\rangle - \left\langle \begin{array}{c} C_{10}H_{9} \\ \\ O \end{array} \right\rangle$$

$$C_{10}H_{21} - \left\langle \begin{array}{c} N \\ \\ N \\ \end{array} \right\rangle - \left\langle \begin{array}{c} OC - C_5H_{11} \\ \\ O \\ \end{array} \right\rangle$$

11 -continued OC-C₇H₁₅

12 -continued (1-20) (1-33) (1-21) (1-34) 10 (1-22) (1-35) 15 (1-23) (1-36) (1-37) (1-25) (1-38) (1-26) (1-27) (1-28) СН₃ -ОС+СН₂)-2 СН-СН₃ (1-29)

-continued

$$C_9H_{19}-O-\left(\bigcup_{N}^{N}\right)-OC+CH_{2}\xrightarrow{0}CH-OCH_{3}$$

$$C_{11}H_{23}$$
-O- $C_{11}H_{23}$ -O- $C_{11}H_{23}$ -OC+ $C_{11}H_{23}$

$$C_{10}H_{21}-OC \longrightarrow \bigcup_{N} \bigvee_{N} -OC-C_{6}H_{13} \qquad 15$$

$$C_{11}H_{23} - \underbrace{CO}_{N} - \underbrace$$

$$C_{10}H_{21} - CO - \left\langle \begin{array}{c} N \\ \downarrow \\ N \end{array} \right\rangle - \left\langle \begin{array}{c} OC - C_{10}H_{21} \\ \downarrow \\ O \end{array} \right\rangle = 25$$

Typical examples of the process for synthesizing the liquid crystal compound having the general formula (II) $_{35}$ are shown below.

When Z₂ is a single bond or

$$R-CCI + S$$

$$SnCI_4$$

$$R-CCI + S$$

$$SnCI_4$$

$$R-CCI + S$$

$$SnCI_4$$

$$R-CCI + S$$

$$R-CH_2$$

$$S - CHO$$

wherein R is a straight-chain or branched-chain alkyl group.

When Z_2 is -O-,

wherein R is a straight-chain or branched-chain alkyl group.

When Z2 is

(c)

ROTs

Alkali

40

45

55

$$\begin{array}{c} -\text{OC} - \\ \parallel \\ \text{O} \end{array}$$

$$\text{CH}_{3}\text{CCI} + \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{S}_{\text{nCl}_{4}} \\ \text{S} \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{HCON}(\text{CH}_{3})_{2}} \xrightarrow{\text{POCl}_{3}}$$

$$\text{CH}_{3} - \text{C} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{S} \\ \text{S} \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{CHO}} \xrightarrow{\text{Ag}_{2}\text{O}} \xrightarrow{\text{CHO}} \xrightarrow{\text{Ag}_{2}\text{O}} \xrightarrow{\text{CHO}} \xrightarrow{\text{Ag}_{2}\text{O}} \xrightarrow{\text{CHO}} \xrightarrow{\text{Ag}_{2}\text{O}} \xrightarrow{\text{CHO}} \xrightarrow{\text{Ag}_{2}\text{O}} \xrightarrow{\text{CHO}} \xrightarrow{\text{Ag}_{2}\text{O}} \xrightarrow{\text{CHO}} \xrightarrow$$